Photography, Literature, and Advertising During the Great Depression



MONDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1929

VOI. XXIV. NO. 285.

Leading delly Orange Co., see, 155,000; flents Ave. exp. 21,000, Extablished 1986; "Brade" conrect, 1976.

SANTA ANA, CALIFORNIA,

3e Per Copy. 65e Per Month

BILLIONS LOST AS STOCKS CRA

Pantages In Jail Awaits Sentence To State Prison

GUILTY SAYS SENATE "FARM BLOC" STARTS

Theater Man Declares He 'Got Raw Deal' and Did Not Even Have Chance

MISS PRINGLE GLAD

In Statement Says Not Sure

OS ANGELES, Oct. 78-(UP)of Browned in the bive dealins of SACRAMENTO, Oct. 25-(UP) the Lee Angeles murrly just S —Tax designs among California. hander Pastegre was "dressed leday and assigned No. 18251.

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the street of th

E FOR HIGHER TARIFFS

Whether She Will Con-Banks and Corporations to tinue Her Stage Career Be Object of Campaign Says Commissioner

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Friend Brings Man To Jail On Rum Charge

Harry Carter, deputy sher-

Charges Committee With With Southern Demo-Unfair Political Tactics During Proba

inking investigation passessis the not been tarily pretention on the with entire prifical taction, all outsides and fish sile to now Security Employees, Employees, Rephiloris, Connectical, today defended in the security Restricted and Silence of

couse it just been framed against. Not only and they propose

vestigating referensibles.

Auto Plunges Into Engine
As Rooters Return from
Big Football Game
The Section of Section Secti

thre Depaidment.

Two Factions May Win Out

Western Republicans Group crats to Increase Rates

WASHINGTON, Get. 28. -WASHINGTON, Ovt. 28. - W The number "force blot" enough

Connecticut, teday detandadors to extern Republicana and authors assale bis complement of Charles Connecticution and Charles Conn

me to a friend of the administra- roles the specific delies on many tion, limitate and.

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duties on alle toporred from the

JURY BELIEVES HER STORY

Alexander Partingen, (meet) millionaire strate-sille direct own-en, who was found guilty of alterbong Rossics Pringle, 100 and who new faces imprisonment in the store positorizing for a 100 and to decore the principles.



CHRISTIANITY MUST DESTROY WAR OR WAR WILL OVERTHROW CHURCH, SAYS PASTOR SCHROCK

WAR is a problem in crithmetic," said the Rev. Perry W Frederick Schools, in his agrees at the First Con-pregational church last right. His ashipet grow out of a morting picture which has been aboun at his church for the

Banking Support Unable to Prevent Break Accompanied by Wild Trading

TICKERS FAR BEHIND

General Electric, U. S. Steel. Other Leading Issues Caught In Crash

NEW YORK, OLL M-(UP)-Billions of deflers in values went everbased teday as the plack market planged downward -beaded by the cartier haday, United States Storf.

Barbing support, which came in to protect the market in the desperate fewnward large leat week, was unable to prevent today's brook, which assumpanied freezied trailing.

Thitrey were an last lebing an the color pried up on the fluid, The heater was of great votame abbrevels not so great as that of the descripts been that Thurs-day when curt and short exchange asies charact readed 28.000,000

There were incline all along the line. You maketure of the steet perchainstone which the monthly than mad been trading in-personantical deservoire to cler entertiens-which mount

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School Spenie loss the drunk

The Dust Bowl





Shantytowns--"Hooverville"









Migrants, by Dorothea Lange



Bread line

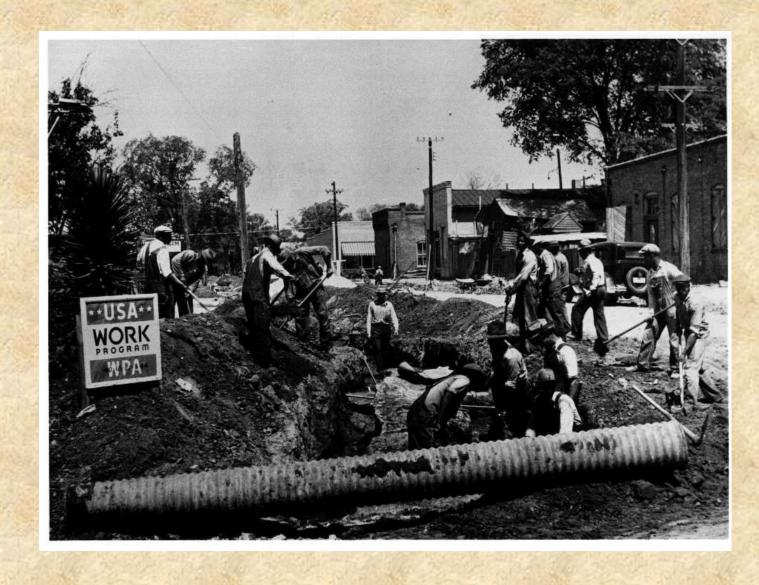
Unemployment office



WORLD'S HIGHEST STANDARD OF LIVING

Franklin D.
Roosevelt and the New Deal

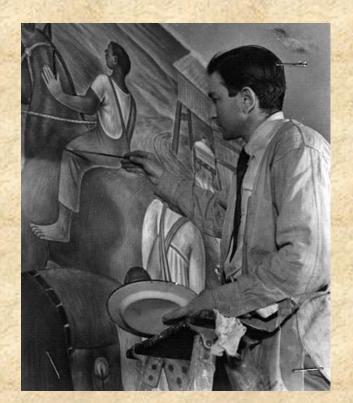




The WPA—New Deal works programs



President Roosevelt's Fireside chats



Arthur Getz, WPA muralist



Thomas Hart Benton, Missouri mural.



Thomas Hart Benton

City Activities with Dancehall from America Today, 1930–31

The FSA and Photography

- The Farm Security Administration (1937)
- New Deal Program
- Tried to improve the lives of farmers
- Created a photography project to document the problems of the Dust Bowl and the Great Depression
- 11 Photographers were hired for the project
 - Included Jack Delano, Russell Lee, Dorothea Lange, Carl Mydans, Marion Post Wolcott, Walker Evans, Arthur Rothstein, John Vachon, Theo Jung, Ben Shahn, John Collier
 - Other photographers did similar work, although not directly for the FSA



Arthur Rothstein, Farmer and Sons Dust Bowl 1936



Arthur Rothstein, Untitled 1935



Arthur Rothstein, Sharecropper Family 1935



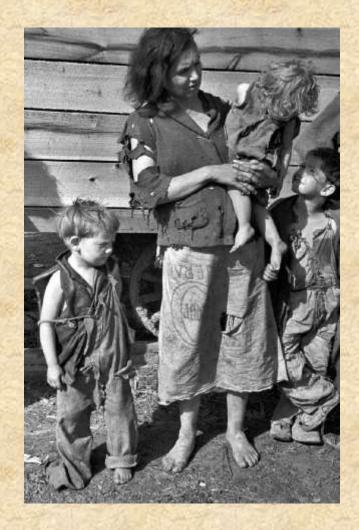
Arthur Rothstein, Erecting a Fence at Cumberland Homesteads 1935



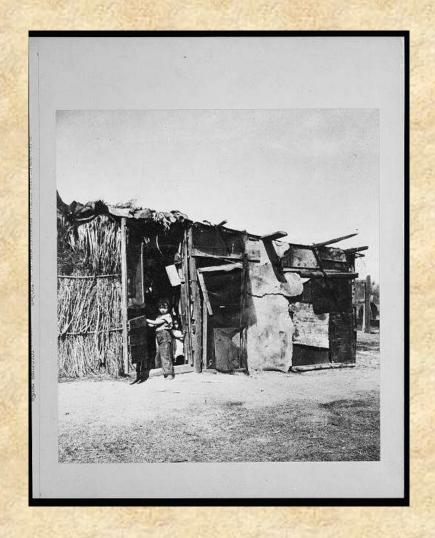
Arthur Rothstein Street Scene 1935



Ben Shahn, Squatters Camp 1935



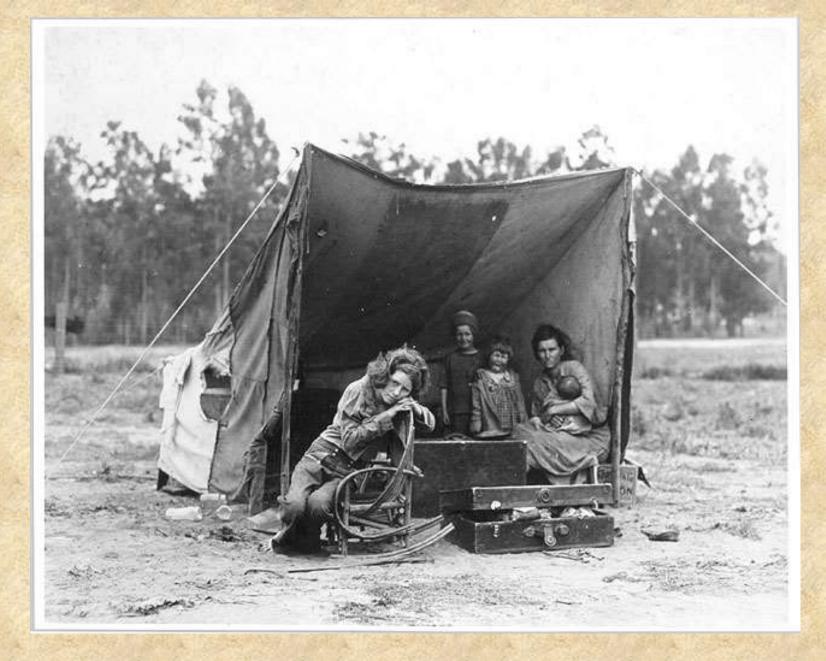
Carl Mydans, Mother and baby of family of nine living in field on U.S. Route 70 near the Tennessee River 1936



Dorothea Lange, Date Pickers Home 1935



Dorothea Lange, Drought Refugees 1935



Migrants, by Dorothea Lange



Dorothea Lange, Dust Bowl Refugees 1935



Dorothea Lange, *Employment Office Line Up* 1938



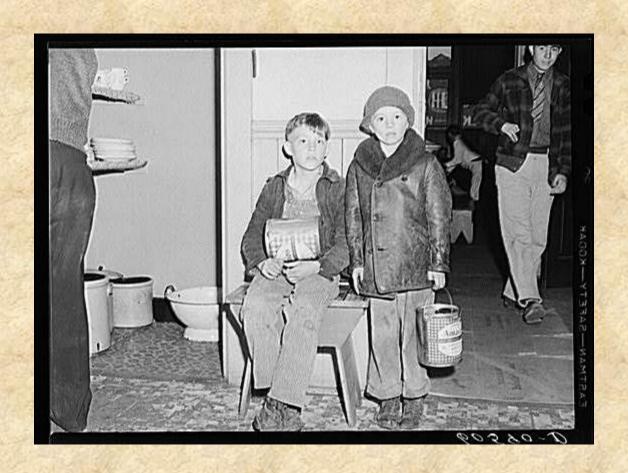
Dorothea Lange, Family 1935



Dorothea Lange Squatters along Highway 1935



Dorothea Lange, People Living in Poverty 1936



John Vachon, Boys at Soup Kitchen 1940



John Vachon, Children of migrant fruit worker



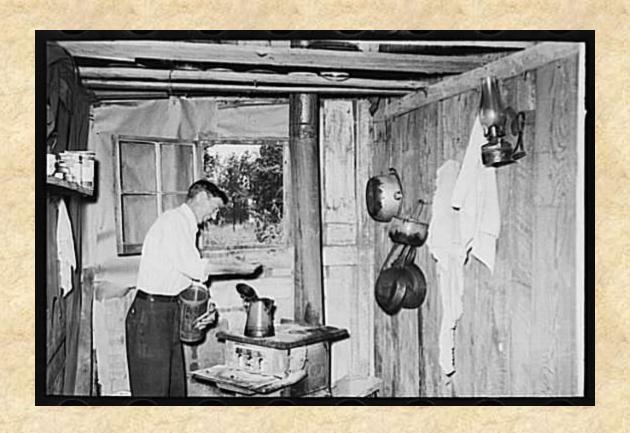
Marion Post Wolcott, Homes of Negroes in Paradise Alley Charleston, West Virginia 1938



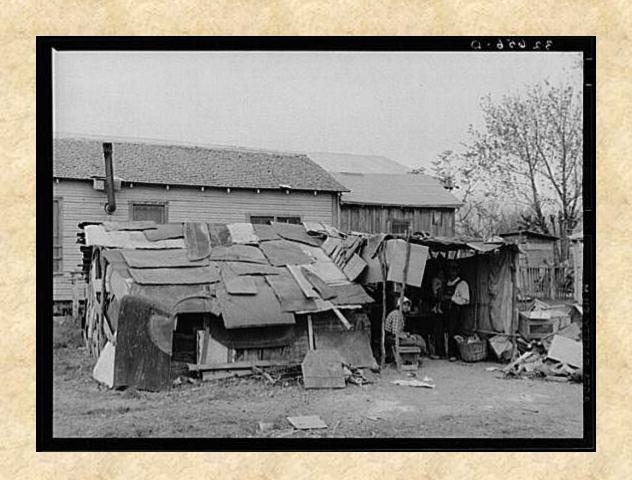
Marion Post Wolcott, *Mountaineer Trying to Change Tire with Fence Post* 1938



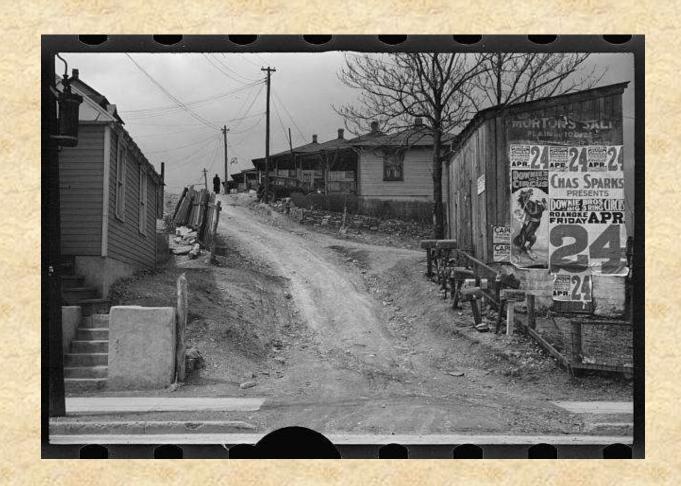
Russell Lee, Selling Apples 1939



Russell Lee, Squatter 1938



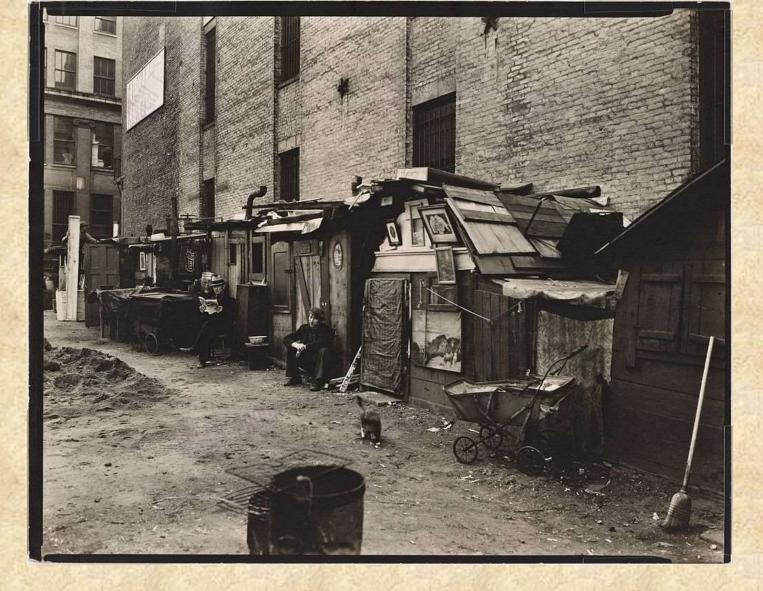
Russell Lee, Squatters 1939



Walker Evans, untitled 1936



Walker Evans, Food Line 1937



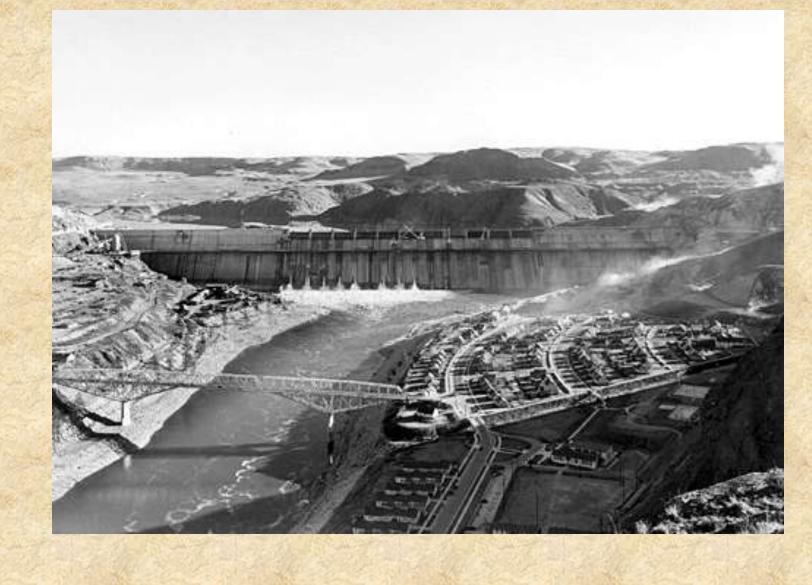
Berenice Abbott *Encampment of the unemployed, New York City*, 1935



Margaret Bourke-White, 1936. Fort Peck Dam, Montana



Workers at Norris Dam, 1933

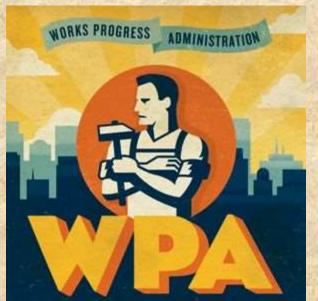


Grand Coulee Dam under construction





CLEVELAND METROPOLITAN HOUSING AUTHORITY











THEY didn't pass you when your car was beight and new—and you sull don't like to be left behind. So just remember this:

The next best thing to a brand new car is your present car with Ethyl.

If you buy a new high-compression car, you'll of course use Erhyl. But if you must make your old cor do a while longer, give it Ethyl—and feel lostyouth and power come back us barmful knock and sluggishness disappear.

These days, when we have to do

without so many things, we can at least make the most of our cars. And even if you don't measure the fun of driving in doltars and cents, you'll find that gasoline plut Ethyl makes realmoney savings in lesseneed repair bills. Ethyl Gasoline Corporation, New York City.



BEWARE OF IMITATIONS

(1) These considers is real, for must all regardence exceeds in 18 th flow. The extension for a second-constant in 18 th flow. The extension for all emissions constant in 18 th flow second conductive conduc

NEXT TIME STOP AT THE



Advertising







"There are no better cigarettes"

HE BORRED UP SMILING

Bob Mentgerensy has been as least worker, since hand, relificated enablasity and a booseful solving. It followed to the mental hand of the seemed to the tops in entire sold. He account to the top in entire sold. Because the past were called any pure his great water and support to the past water and they'll got completely accept when they so he in the later of the seemed to the

"I have always used LUCKIES—as far as I am concerned there are no better eigarettes—congratulations also on your improved Cellophane wrapper with that little tab that opens your package so easily."

"It's toasted"

Your Throat Protection—against irritation—against cough
And Moisture-Proof Collegham Keeps that "Teasted" Flavor Ever Fresh

TUNE IN ON LUCKY STRIKE-60 modern minutes with the world's fasest dance orchosteras and Walter Winchell, whose gravity of coday becomes the news of monerous, every Tuendey, Thursday and Saturday enesting user N. B. C. nemerka.



removes them thoroughly the Hollywood way-

Like most girls

I use rouge

and powder,

but never do

I risk Cosmetic

Skin...thanks

to Lux

Toilet Soap

Loretta Young 20-CENTURY

guards against unattractive Cosmetic Skin! SCREEN STARS are wise in the delicate skin unless they are alsands of clever girls all over the a girl who thinks she removes coscountry are adopting Hollywood's beauty care to guard against un- bits of stale rouge and powder in attractive Cosmetic Skin-keep

their complexions exquisite-Have you seen warning signals—come clogged, distended—unable of this distressing modern com- to function normally-Connetic plexion trouble-enlarged pores, tiny blemishes, dullness-blackheads, perhaps? No need to worry! Cosmetics need not harm even

TOILET SOAP

Skin develops. Cosmetics Harmless if

lowed to chake the pores. Many

metics thoroughly actually leaves

the pores day after day. When this

happens, the pores gradually be-

removed this way

Lux Toilet Soap is made to remove cosmetics thoroughly. Its AC-TIVE lather sinks deeply into the pores, carries away every vestige of dust, dirt, stale cosmetics. Before you apply fresh make-up during the day, and ALWAYS before you go to bed at night, use this gentle soap to protect your skinkeep it beautiful.

sallyedelsteincollage.com



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THENCE OF TE! Someon had the beauty warmitted position printed elected with staff. har-and near here to mee workful?

Plane to the sent of real representations propy water and it. And it is the sentence when you have been any the log time sentence. His tolico, yestpinning.

The Secret of Tourstrial State

Steam, you have your consequences become bettery type of this. Youthful was in safe or them. But, on the years yo by these absproon are producing box on heap also half, and looking.

the beer is good news: Scientist new up, you san shad sin tier of these photons alternoon

that Trillet Stag, with its complex foreign from hardress, in maly subdiving, and its or-ner of physic closes, is a separated sid as beging that pump briding, they declare.

No worder scann man me no di-root to Lux Yolon Scap, that out-of see it, And it the glood map it all

A Lucation Tree

Millions of men and women everywhere we proving to short own sort. Survive every they shar this fregues. when step mostly hope this progerlanding

Why don't per by the scennic one arey. non title proposed. Get two on form union of Los Tribit long—and troop to use a regularly and wante your skin given breefall

For EVERY Type of Skin

- deg ... pilp., ... "in deturn"

Nature puts in skin to keep it youthful..."





Pure refreshment

Drink
Coca Gola
Delicious and
Refreshing





AT BRIGHT AND CHEERFUL POUNTAINS

The thrill of the soda fountain you knew as a child is still there... always there... in the life and sparkle of a tinkling glass of ice-cold Coca-Cola. Pause at a fountain for this pure refreshment, You'll be glad you did... at any age.

"That was the worst headache...

... what a schiff d five points ago, I seald have accounted when I shought of playing heilig imaghs. Now, I feel famil If I'd only leavest higher that Breno deleyer was as quality as that I'

"Landy for so it is as quick, Hi to just time to make the party. Dot's

WHAT BROMO-SELTZER'S 5 MEDICINAL INGREDIENTS DO

improze you have never trices a Brone-Schoor before. Naturally you want to know exactly what it does. Les's make one and see.

You nimply fell a gloss half full of water their part in a temporeful of Beamo-Seltzer, Dutantly, Bareno-Soltzer effervesoes. The tasts is pleasant. You can shink it immediately, or wait a second until the first subsides, if you prefer.

Notice the difference now between single-impodient remedies that excely kill pain and Brono-Selter-de balaccet relief containing fire melic-

Each ingredient in Senso-Seltzer has a special

Thinks to one, your headache is quickly relieved.

Assolve helps to relic and goody moder you. If you have gar on the storeach, that too is prereptly schered. And all the while, the civic salts in Bronss-Seltner are being almosted by the idead, Yeer alkafine reserve, which is so recessor for freshmen and well-being, is boilt up. Hefore you know it, you feel Lks your soud self again, Dependable Brown-School not only his relieved the pain of your hyndselie last has also helped to relieve the afterestical.

For over 40 years, Second-School has been a squadby in the lease. Heliafile ... pleasure ... and promps, it execution on concuties and disent's uport the monach. Fire convenient sizes. Or you out get a has at me technicumini, Retember to look for the complete name . . . Broans-Selterer,

Lines to The Brown School Rever, W.J.E and ASSC Abstract, Friday, 8:30-300 F. M., F. S. T., 8:30-1000 Fields Coast Time

BROMO-SELTZER

The Beer That Made Milwaukee Famous



SCHILLY DEFRING CO Whenter

make a facility of the California

You don't have to sultinate a teste for Schlat-

you libe it on first acquaintonce and over affigure

BROMO

Known as a balanced relief for the

following headaches:

Marsing after handach following overward algorith

Discount or Julipse beaderly.

Blookshie of the common celd.

Headerfee at Juying Vine of month.

Hawkake due to horseed blood of last.

Headache due to me, train or air sidness.

Bloodsuks assertated with fullness after eating. Assertance discomfort, distract



a food \$0 a week!

...but even if I had less—I'd still use ROYAL BAKING POWDER"

(An intimate shat with Mas. E. M. Vicarenou, of Landmont, New York)

WHEN you do all your own housework, and cook for a family of five, you soon learn the meaning of true economy.

And Mrs. Vigneron says she has HAD to learn it—because her food budget is only one-third what it used to be!

"Professed by experience," ups Mrs. Figures,
That it's riefly wantful to try to save on baking
powder. Par, when I don't use Royal, my family
complaine and leave hall-gaten cake on their plates.

"After all, you use so fittle baking powder in a rake, you might as well use the best. My Royal cakes are always successful. They NEVER full?"



"I don't date to have a cake failure. I really couldn't afford to throw out 35¢ or 45¢ worth of good cake
ingredients. That's why I always use Royal Boking Powder! I'm sure of perfect results."











In this day of crowded traffic and faster highway travel you can't have a surplus of safety.

When a 10-foot stop will avoid an impact and 15 feet won't —when you have to make a sudden turn on a slippery street without time to reduce your speed—that's when you want to know that you are on tires that were made to hold in just such emergencies.

- The Dual-Balloon is the world's safest tire, not by chance but by design.

There are extra cushions of soft rubber, built-in shock absorbers, that let the whole tire grip the road like a cat's paw. This extra 'give' inside the tire plus the lower pressure and the biggest mileage ever known are exclusive features of the Dual-Balloon. That's why more and more car owners are recognizing in the Dual-Balloon the priceless value of that extra margin of safety. The General Tire and Rubber Co., Akron, Ohio.

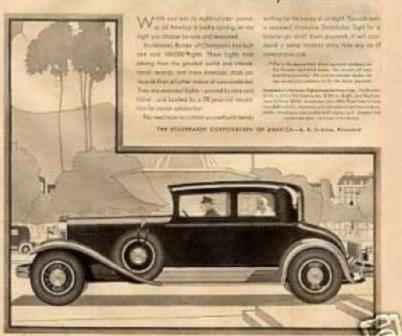
The GENERAL Dual-Balloon 8

THE SATERDAY EVENING POST

For as little as \$450 Down

STUDEBAKER EIGHT

- costs less than 14 different sixes but will be worth more than a six when you trade it in!





CHEVROLET for 1937

PSCM the leader in cales—comes the news of the year! On display at your local decler's shownoons is the thrilling beauty sensurion of the Tounds and New York Motor Shown—the New, 1807 CHEVROLET, new throughout in appearance, styling and luxury.

Only the leader could bring you this "Complete Cor-Completely New", With an entirely new type of All-Silant, All-Steel Turnet Top Body by Plaher, with Unisted construction, With a completely new Yelve-in-Sted Engine, girting new press; new amouthness, and concenty neves motched before in the lowest price field. With affiner, more comfortable Kose-Action gliding ride. With a dozen other new advancements—combined for the livet time in this smarter, recentise Chessulet.

You get all the newest things of 1937 only in Chevralet—"The Complete Cor—Completely New". New All-Stient, All-Steet Turret Top Beddes by Fisher with Unisteel Construction New Diamend Crown Speedline Styling... New Valve-in-Head Engine... Perfected Hydraulic Brakes... Improved Russ-Action Bide... Manifer parented to only your purse on the Georget Malars Justinesse Finn.

Do you drink half-flavored coffee...

because of OXYGEN, the Racketeer?

With the VITA-FRESH Process, Maxwell House brings you the first completely full-flavored coffee

IF you want the full flavor you pay for, there is I just one question to hear in mind, whether you buy coffee in paper hags, carnosa, moonure-proof wrappings, old-type cans or vacuum. The question: In these oir reside the puckage?

If there is-coffee deteriorates, lower facor, If there isn't, coffee keeps its full flower indefinitely.

w 9 mm

COPPLE IN

NATIONAL DISTRIBUTION

LOSES 45

WITS PLANE

Only one coffee is packed by the method than completely removes and

excludes all trace of air (Oxygen) from the scaled car. That coffee is Marwell House-packed by the new Vita-Fresh Process.

No wooder Maxwell Usaw is rising to new popularity!

This protection plus the famous Maxwell House blend is winning thousands of new friends each week. Sales prove it. Whether you have known this coffee in pair years or not, you will find in Maxwell House today such flavor, such rich and satisfying amouthness as you have never enjoyed in any ruffer before.

Ask your grocer for a pound today -- in the scaled and locked on marked with the worth "Vite-Erests." Your first turn will tell you that here indeed is

MAXWELL HOUSE Coffee

GOOD TO THE LAST DROP



LABREE HOME JOURNAL

"WRITE THIS IN YOUR NOTEBOOK, PEGGY,

FOR SHRIMP SALAD-

COMBINATION SPEEMP SALAD

otherwise. She worst consider cross-vise and not those and halves. Cut I noth other studies in largetunes strips, berning

car-lightly but anoth at and. Place is in uniter until carled. According to better

cape a new of fresh and vegetables, with

IN THE EAST

Stron worked

Hot nights .. hot dawns ... hot days"



Day ofter cloudless day the sky second as versed copper board . . . and the son, a fery ball, sweng bully arom the busyon, origing regression to in parts, and terring ribbons of guidad sur. Official shade timentangers note to This' and \$740.

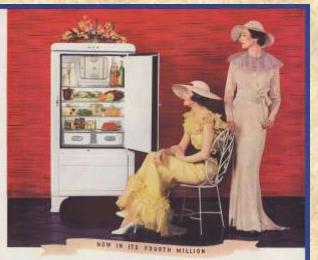
Here Frigitare-equipped with the servation new Super France-brought recover manners as employed has bulan fronty, delicious icos-cool, delightful uluk-mieking drieks with an abusdunce of sparkling for colors made 126 needs nearth living

These long summer days and nights provided the supreme test for any releignasis. The Saper Figurer, which even on the bonness days kept find and by and provided a never ording fine of its orbanet monadally the tree grading nat of continuous heat.

How her norworkers Frighlans with the Saper Fercust performed during the sweltering days and nights of her swe-mer was graphically described by Mrs. D. H. Flaturnos, who said, "After using turn other makes of shootic refrigerarots. me decided to perchase a Prigidate '14and had that it folklis all south to supplying pluray of its and refrigeration in this arrenely has alimate. We simply would not be withour it."

This is only one of the many morne of unisfactory experience with the Frigidare Sower Propose that same from owners. All were supportentantic about the Sour Proper and in remarkable of closely

*This serve and obtained in one of the horizon regimes of the Limited States, in the assumer of CDA, according to U. J. Whenter States and accounts



YES, THE FRIGIDAIRE SUPER FREEZER KEEPS FOOD SAFER AND FREEZES MORE ICE ... EVEN IN THE HOTTEST WEATHER

When you key an electric refrigerator, it is visally the portion to knew its ability to produce dependable self-geomes on the bottom days. When congruences were to measure beinging, ordinary refregrentials in any

Only the Frigidalse '33 has the Super Freezer. It gives an entirely new idea of cold-producing ability. it from two sta, leeps find other and provides a

greene refrigeration service.

Within every Prigitation subsect there's the right kind of cold for every purpose. There's four fouring for making the cubes; must cold energy for keeping a Interne supply of the soles; from arrange for mean motor scorage for regardable and fraint and mental

storage water 32" for foods orquiring day, from pools. And surrenies and A light flusher on when the door is opened. The couple of the country of a flagger of the country and the country of the country completed... there's more shelf space for rall huttles. These are our a few.

Below you key a religgrance, you owe it to your-self to learn the eremendous difference between the Trigidate '35 and other orbigeratus-rust only in the service is numbers, but after its law goes of operation. And with all its advantages, you will be arassed to find that the Propidate does not cost any more. Go to the master Progediery showroom and get the face for yearself.







Frigidaire '35

LADIES WOME TOUWNAL

NEVER BEFORE—Could Your Money Buy So Much G-E Refrigerator!!!



\$\tilde{\text{G}}\) (but nowed hope in which \$G\$ is \$0.00 permit that part that providely considerly can goo whoo \$\tilde{\text{F}}\) from \$0.00\$ to find a set dealest reference covers. For \$\tilde{\text{G}}\) (see \$\tilde{\text{G}\) (see \$\tilde{\text{G}}\) (see \$\tilde{\text{G}}\) (see \$\tilde









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TANKES UND 1970 PROTES cause this are maint.

SASBANCE WITHOUT New Collection for the collection of th ORNERAL RESCRETE CO., PRESERVY APPLIANCE SUPERIOR, HELA PARK, CLEVELANO, ONIO



ALL S. C. MUNICIPALITIES have don francos realed in-most





250



MOROLY

The Greatest Game Craze ever known

Have you seen the new fine sets which all leading dealers offer? There is MONOPOLY for from \$2 to \$25 a set. The new White Box edition is a favorite with its removable compartment tray which serves as the Bank; double supply of specialslip-Monopoly Money and gold stamped Grand Hotels and excellent equipment. For from 3 to 10 players.

Rules for TWO forms of SHORT MONOPOLY now come with every set. Same fun -- less time.

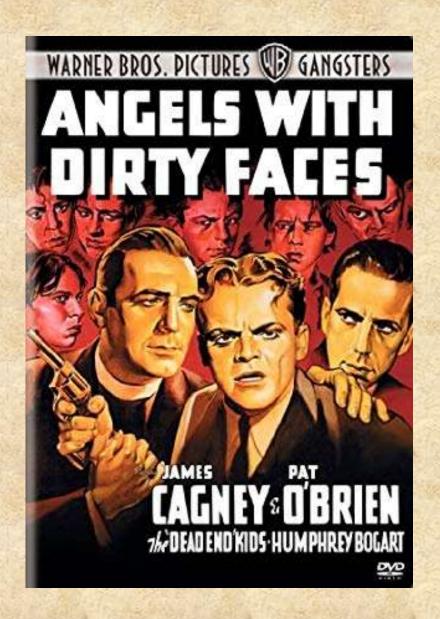
At all DEALERS, or sent by mail from Salem, Mass.

MONOPOLY

is by the mokers of PING-PONG (still palny strong). CAMELOT floraces beard some for Man and Bersi. MAKE A MILLION (cord gene, delights off Monopoly players) PURVIS' "G"-MEN (board gene for youngsters), L EXIC ON (better than Anograms), PEGITY (five in a read). Handrik Van Loos's Willia Warld Game, sto. stc.

PARKER BROTHERS INC.

SALEM, MASS., NEW YORK, LONDON











Great Depression Literature

- Meridel LeSueur Women on the Breadlines
- John Steinbeck Grapes of Wrath
- Woody Guthrie

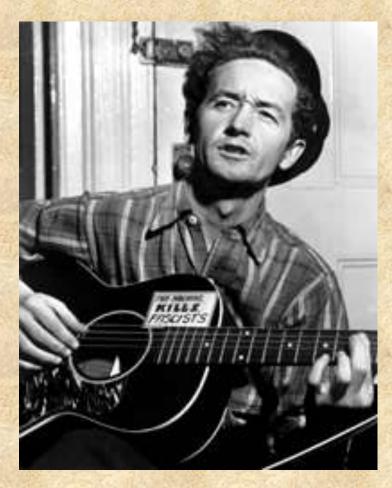
Woody Guthrie, "I Ain't Got No Home in This World Anymore"

I ain't got no home, I'm just a roamin' round Just a wandering worker, I go from town to town The police make it hard wherever I may go And I aint got no home in this world anymore.

My brothers and my sisters are stranded on this road A hot and dusty road that a million feet have trod Rich man took my home and drove me from my door And I ain't got no home in this world anymore.

Was a-farmin' on the shares and always I was poor My crops I laid into the banker's store My wife took down and died upon the cabin floor And I ain't got no home in this world anymore.

Now as I look around, it's mighty plain to see
The world is such a great and a funny place to be
Oh, the gambling man is rich and the working man is poor
And I ain't got no home in this world any more.



Woody Guthrie

Woody Guthrie, "The End of the Line," 1941

Back in 1933, living in the dust was killin' me.
Back in 1934, the dust did rose and blow some more.
Long come 1935, blowed my crop 'bout nine mile high Long 'bout 1936, me and my woman in a devil of a fix.
Long 'bout 1939, we fanned our tail to the Oregon line.
We got ahold of a piece of land fifteen miles from the Coulee Dam

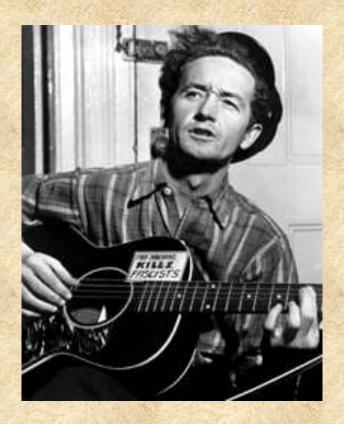
Now the Coulee Dam is a sight to see, makes us electricity.

Well, Oregon state is mighty fine if you're hooked on to the power line.

But there ain't no country extra fine if you're just a mile from the end of the line.

I'll milk my cows and turn my stone till the big Grand Coulee comes along.

My eyes get crossed and my back gets cramped trying to read the Bible by the coal oil lamp.



Woody Guthrie