I am attaching four articles, each one has question, I am going to write the question down here, so please read the articles and answer the questions;

The first article “**The New Managerial Work**”

**Question**:

What are the motivational sources for managers to guide performance ? How they are changing over time?

The second article “**Shooting The Rapids**”

**Question**:

What techniques scenario designers use to maximize their scenario effectiveness? How scenario designers help managers to choose the best option?

The third article “ **How senior Manager Think**”

**Question**:

How to create effective organizational processes? How to deal with one or two overriding concerns, or very general goals?

The fourth articles “**Meeting The Challenges Of Disruptive Change**”

**Question**:

Can the possibility of smart infrastructure transform , sustain or destroy the transportation system, if so Why?, if not Why?

Read the articles before starting to answer the question, also the answer should not be that long , three or four sentence is enough.