Vanessa Martinez

English 101

**Human trafficking**

**Cho, S. Y., Dreher, A., & Neumayer, E. (2013). Does legalized prostitution increase human trafficking?. *World Development*, *41*, 67-82.**

Secondary source: The article: "Does Legalized prostitution increase human trafficking" was written by three scholars, Cho, Axel and Eric and was published in 2013 in the journal of world development. Cho, Seo-Young is working at the Philipps University of Marburg in Germany assistant professor at the department of Economics. Axel Dreher is a renowned German professor of Economics. Finally, Eric Neumayer is a professor of environment and development. In this paper, the three authors look at the impact that legalized prostitution have on the inflows of human trafficking. They state that the legalized prostitution expands the prostitution market leading to more demand for prostitutes hence increasing human trafficking. They carried an empirical analysis, and they found that there is a high inflow of human trafficking is on the countries where prostitution is legalized. I find this source relevant to my study and I will use the findings of the empirical analysis to prove my point that prostitution is a leading factor in human trafficking. I found the source through Google scholar.

**Luccitelli, L. (2015). Prostitution and human trafficking. *Rivista di criminology, vittimologia e sicurezza*, *9*(1), 54-58. doi: 10.14664/rcvs/155**

Secondary source: The article Prostitution and human trafficking were published by Lu Luccitelli, in 2015. The author is a criminologist who self-practice in Italy and published books and writes articles on organized crimes. The article addresses the relationship between human trafficking and prostitution. The author explains how Pop John community association in Italy helps to free trafficked prostitutes to re-build their lives. He discusses several methods which are employed by the organization to help the prostitutes to free themselves from the hands of the traffickers. The article further summarizes some of the main findings on human trafficking; he states that a large percentage of human trafficking victims are women forming about 55 to 60% followed by children at 20-27 %. I will get the information from this article to explain some of the methods that can be used to free prostitutes from human traffickers. Besides, I will use the percentages of children and women victims to support my claim that the majority of the victims of human traffickers are young women and children. I found this source through the University Library.

**Lee, M. (2013). 1 Introduction: Understanding human trafficking. In *Human trafficking* (pp. 13-37). Willan.**

Secondary source: This book was written by Maggy Lee and published in the year 2013. Maggy Lee is a professor at the University of Hong Kong in the Department of Sociology besides she also visits the Department of Sociology at the University of Essex in the United Kingdom. I find this source credible and reliable since it was written by a scholar in the field of human trafficking. Maggy has widely published on migration and human trafficking. The source is relevant to my study, and I will use it to explain several concepts in my paper. In this book, she defines what human trafficking is, how it happens and how it happens. She also discusses factors that promote human trafficking and how the multi-layered network of transnational human traffickers works. I will use the information and quotes from this book to explain the operations of the international human traffickers from how they lure and capture the victims, how they are transported to the destinations. In the book, the author interviews reformed human traffickers and I will use the quotes from the interview to explain the process from human trafficking and how the gangs coordinate. I found the book through Google scholar.

**Oram, S., Abas, M., Bick, D., Boyle, A., French, R., Jakobowitz, S., ... & Zimmerman, C. (2016). Human trafficking and health: a survey of male and female survivors in England. *American journal of public health*, *106*(6), 1073-1078.**

Secondary source: "The article Human trafficking and health….." was written by Oram, Abas, Bick, Boyle, and French and was published in the American journal of public health in 2016. Sian Orman is a PHD holder and lectures about women’s Health at the institute of Psychiatrists. The authors carried a cross-sectional survey to investigate the effects of physical and mental health on the survivors of human trafficking. The research finding revealed that victims of human trafficking are subjected to violence, physical and sexual exploitation that affects them mentally and physically beside leaves some with HIV/AIDS and STIs. I will use the information from this source to explain the health effects of human trafficking on the victims and how survivors should be assisted health wise. I found the source through Google scholar.

**Shelley, L. (2013). 6 Human trafficking as a form of transnational crime. In *Human trafficking* (pp. 128-149). Willan.**

Secondary source: “6 human trafficking as a form of transnational crime” is chapter six in the book “human trafficking” by Maggy Lee. This chapter was written by Shelley Louise. I find this source credible because it was written an author who is a scholar and expert transnational crimes. Shelley Louise is a University professor at George Mason University located in Virginia. She is also the Endowed Chairlady of the Schar School of policy and international Affairs at the same University. She has published several works, articles, books and book chapters on many aspects of transnational crimes. In this chapter, Shelly explains why human trafficking is a crime which has been silently on the rise in the current decade. She states that many criminals have shifted from drug trafficking to human trafficking. She presents statistics on the number of drug trafficking and human trafficking. I will use the information from this book to support my point that human trafficking has been on the rise because it is profitable and involves little risk. I found this source through Google scholar.

References

Cho, S. Y., Dreher, A., & Neumayer, E. (2013). Does legalized prostitution increase human trafficking?. *World Development*, *41*, 67-82.

Lee, M. (2013). 1 Introduction: Understanding human trafficking. In *Human trafficking* (pp. 13-37). Willan.

Oram, S., Abas, M., Bick, D., Boyle, A., French, R., Jakobowitz, S., ... & Zimmerman, C. (2016). Human trafficking and health: a survey of male and female survivors in England. *American journal of public health*, *106*(6), 1073-1078.

Shelley, L. (2013). 6 Human trafficking as a form of transnational crime. In *Human trafficking* (pp. 128-149). Willan.

Luccitelli, L. (2015). Prostitution and human trafficking. *Rivista di criminologia, vittimologia e sicurezza*, *9*(1), 54-58. doi: 10.14664/rcvs/155