



ITS 832

Chapter 18

Sustainable Urban Development, Governance and Policy:
A Comparative Overview of EU Policies and Projects

Information Technology in a Global Economy

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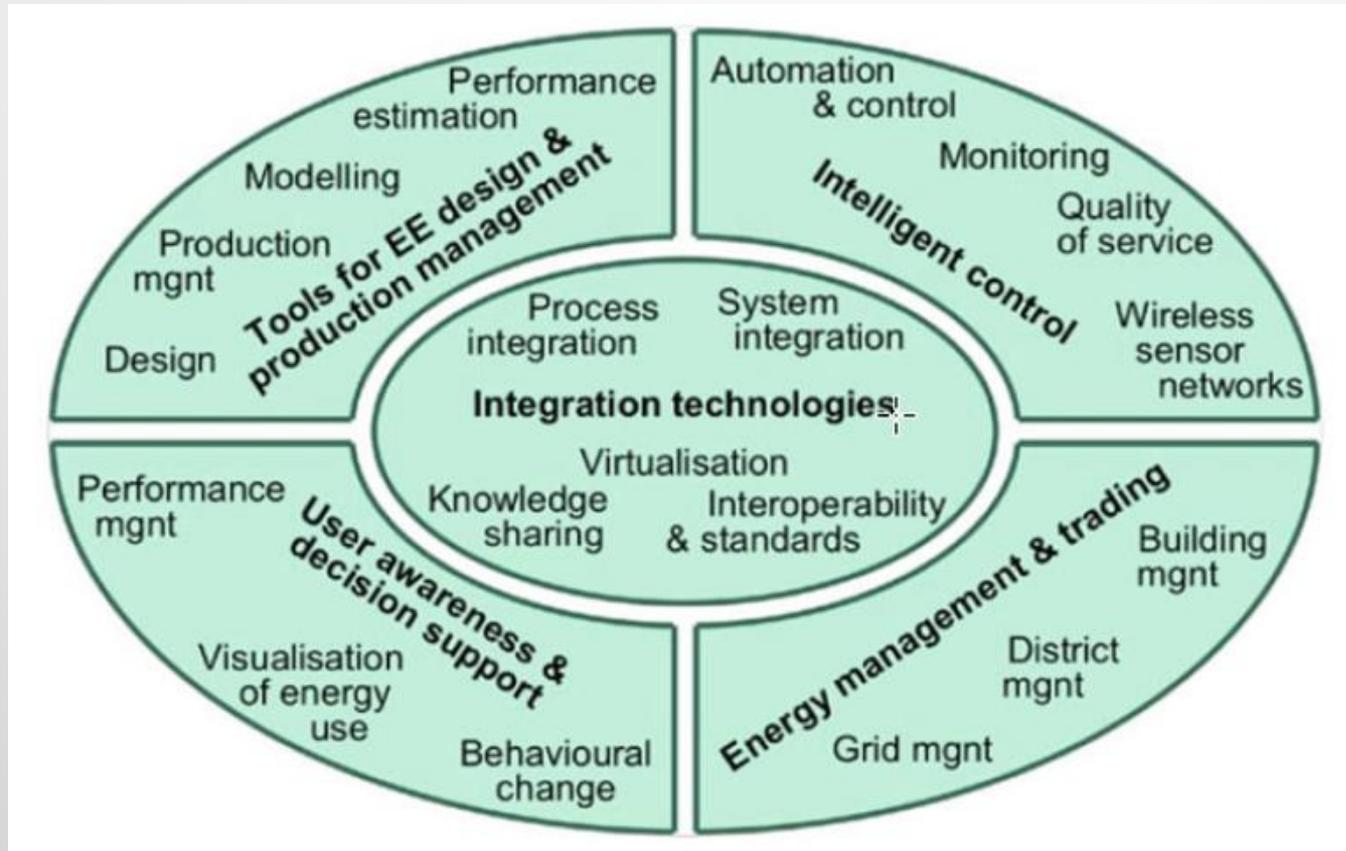
Overview

- Introduction and Background
- Case Studies – Energy Efficiency
 - Integrating Energy Efficiency and Urban Sustainability
 - The Dutch Kadaster
 - The Solar Atlas of Berlin
 - The Sicilian “Carta del Sole”
- Policy Implications for the Future
- Conclusions

Introduction and Background

- Sustainable urban governance
 - How can IT encourage sustainable urban development?
- Many previous projects were monolithic
 - Technical controls OR
 - Technical sensors
- EU's 2007 Energy Policy
 - Combat climate change
 - Limit EU's vulnerability to imported hydrocarbons
 - Promote growth and jobs
- Multiple projects that incorporate measurement and control

ICT Enablers of Energy Efficiency



Case Study 1

- Integrating Energy Efficiency and Urban Sustainability
- Northern Europe
 - Strong commitment to green energy and sustainability
 - Especially Finland
- Amsterdam Sustainability Index (ASI)
 - Metrics to measure urban sustainability and energy efficiency
- ASI metrics
 - Energy savings
 - Mobility and air quality
 - Sustainable innovative economy
 - Materials and consumers

Case Study 2

- The Dutch Kadaster
 - Land Registry and Mapping Agency
- Priority in planning
 - 50% of Netherlands land area is below sea level
 - Concern over rising sea levels make land use planning critical
- Energy Performance Building Directive (EPBD)
 - Requires energy label for all construction, sale, rental transactions
 - Goal is to reduce energy use of all properties

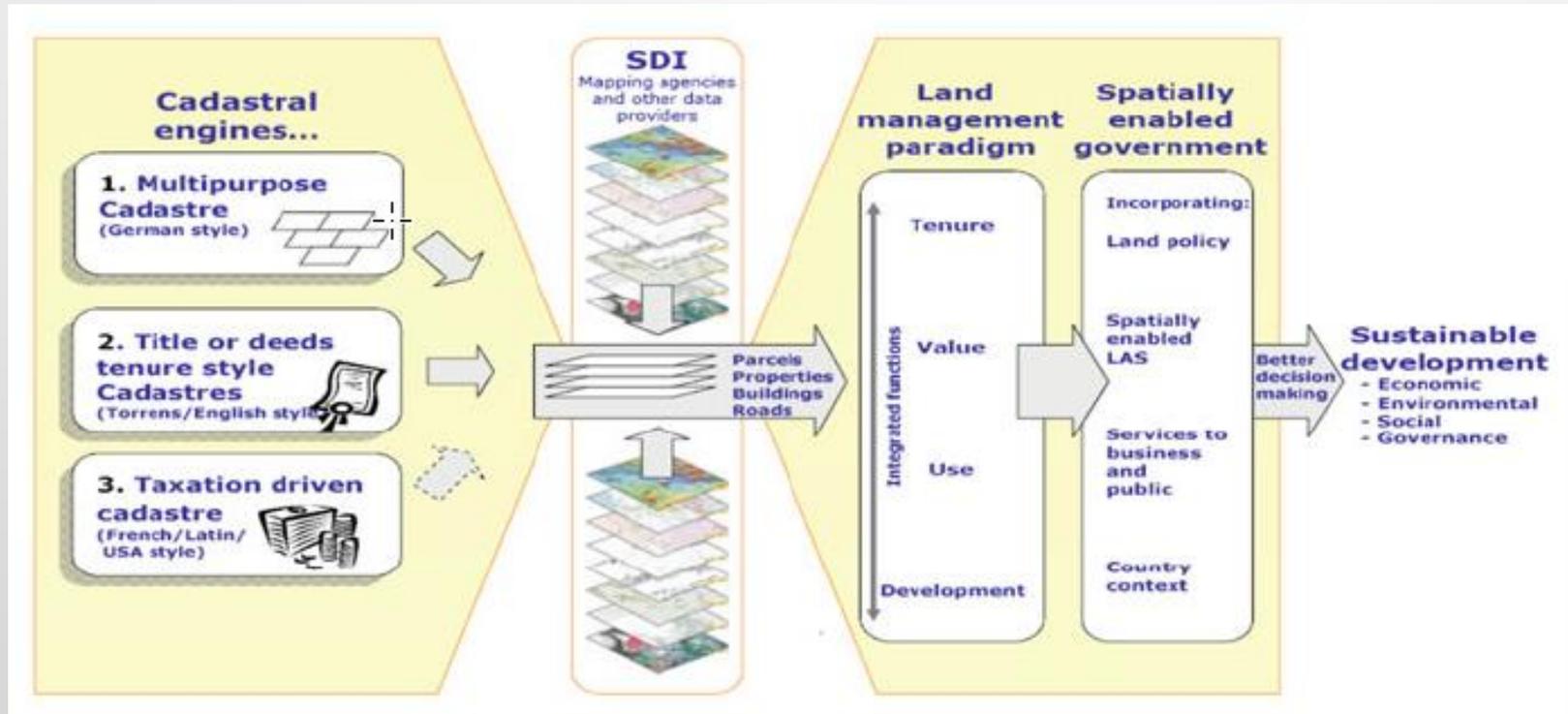
Case Study 3

- The Solar Atlas of Berlin
- Goal is to increase efficient use of energy
- Main objectives
 - Display locations of existing solar installations
 - Visualize potential of the solar industry
 - Highlight rooftops suitable for solar panels
- Overall goal is to best utilize solar power
- 3D modeling helps in visualizing data

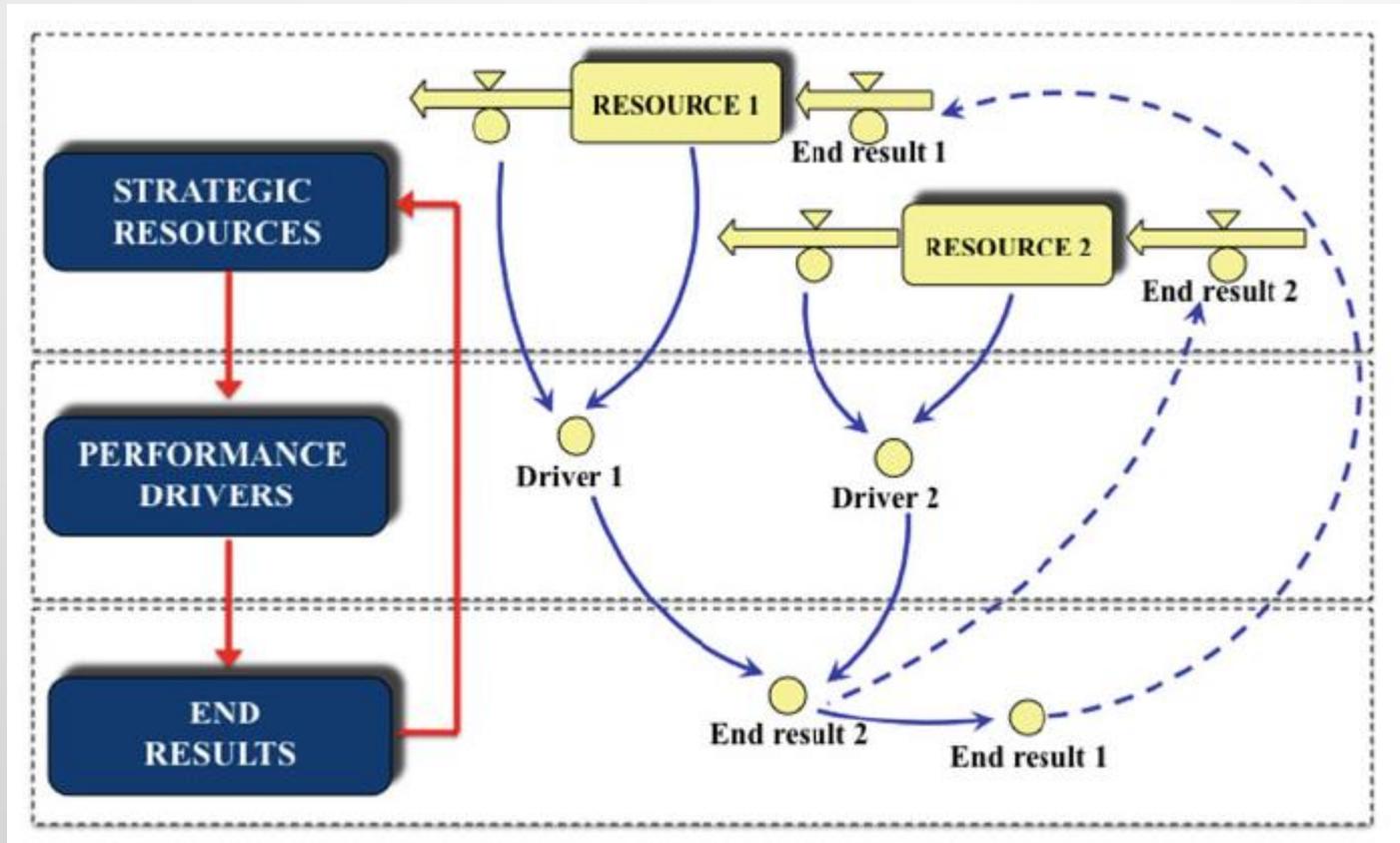
Case Study 4

- The Sicilian 'Carta del Sole'
 - In English: 'Facing the Sun'
- Southern Europe generally lags when pursuing efficient sustainable energy
- Sicily has generally been a difficult place to implement energy policy
 - Slow for residents to adopt solar energy
 - However, the most modern solar power production facility in Europe is based here
- Challenge is to increase public support for alternative energy sources

Policy Implications



Systems Dynamics Performance Management



Conclusions

- Shared successful project characteristics
 - Strong municipal vision
 - Focused effort to improve transport sustainability
 - Dynamic approach to impact modeling
 - Integrated e-government systems
- Policy implications
 - Cadastral data provides solid predictive summary data
 - Interinstitutional cooperation is crucial for stakeholder engagement