REL 103-14 - Test 2

23 Mar 20

Answer each question as fully as possible. You may use the study guide, Finley’s book, or any other source you wish. The completed test is due to me on line (email) by midnight, Monday, 23 March 2020. Each day late will result in a 20 point reduction in the grade.

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| 1. (10) How did the pressure from the Vandals in the late 5th century and the subsequent withdrawal of the legions from the borders affect the Roman Church and the papacy? |
| 2. (15)In the early days of Christianity, many people developed their own ideas of Christ's nature. One of the major heresies was that of Arius, called Arianism.  a. (5) What did he teach concerning Jesus' human vs. Divine nature?  b.(10) Whatdid the Council of Chalcedon decide to refute his ideas? |
| 3. (10) a. (5) Discuss Urban II's purpose for calling the 1st Crusade.  b. (5) What was the reaction from the European nobles to Urban’s idea? |
| 4. (15) Pick 5 of the 7 reactions of the Council of Trent to the Protestant Reformation listed in the study guide. Discuss each in terms of how they were intended to counter the Protestant teachings of the Reformation. |
| 5. (10) a. (5) What are each of the conditions for papal infallibility as defined by **Vatican I,**  b. (5) Why is each important? |
| 6. (15) Discuss the way the Spanish missionaries treated the natives in the Americas in terms of social justice. |
| 7. (10) How is the provision of Rerum Novarum which grants workers the right to organize applicable today? |
| 8. (15) Compare the attitude of the American Nativists in the 19th century towards the immigrants with the attitude towards immigrants in the U.S. today. |