**Module 4 - Background**

**DOMESTIC SECURITY AND CYBERTERRORISM**

**Required Reading**

Cyberterrorism: The invisible threat stealth cyber predators in a climate of escalating risk. (2010). *Foreign Affairs, 89*(6), 24A. Retrieved from the Trident Online Library.

Haddal, C. C. (2010). Border security: The role of the U.S. Border Patrol. Congressional Research Office. Retrieved from: [*http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/homesec/RL32562.pdf*](http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/homesec/RL32562.pdf)

Homegrown violent extremist mobilization indicators. (2019). Retrieved from the Office of the Director of National Intelligence at [*https://www.dni.gov/files/NCTC/documents/news\_documents/NCTC-FBI-DHS-HVE-Mobilization-Indicators-Booklet-2019.pdf*](https://www.dni.gov/files/NCTC/documents/news_documents/NCTC-FBI-DHS-HVE-Mobilization-Indicators-Booklet-2019.pdf)

Read pages 87-90 in:
Hughes, G. (2011). The military's role in counterterrorism: Examples and implications for liberal democracies. U.S. Army War College. Retrieved from [*http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/PUB1066.pdf*](http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/PUB1066.pdf)

Merutka, C. E. (2013). Use of the Armed Forces for domestic law enforcement. Defense Technical Information Center. Retrieved from [*www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA589451*](http://www.dtic.mil/get-tr-doc/pdf?AD=ADA589451)

McNeal, G. S. (2008). Cyber embargo: Countering the internet Jihad. *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law; 2007/2008, 39*(3), 789. Retrieved from ProQuest in the Trident Online Library.

Tactical response and operations standard for law enforcement agencies. (2015). National Tactical Officers Association. Retrieved from [*http://ntoa.org/pdf/swatstandards.pdf*](http://ntoa.org/pdf/swatstandards.pdf)

Theohary, C. A., & Rollins, J. (2011). Terrorist use of the internet: Information operations in cyberspace. Congressional Research Service. Retrieved from: [*http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/terror/R41674.pdf*](http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/terror/R41674.pdf)

The police response to active shooter incidents. (2014). Critical Issues in Policing Series. Retrieved from [*http://www.policeforum.org/assets/docs/Critical\_Issues\_Series/the%20police%20response%20to%20active%20shooter%20incidents%202014.pdf*](http://www.policeforum.org/assets/docs/Critical_Issues_Series/the%20police%20response%20to%20active%20shooter%20incidents%202014.pdf)

**Required Websites**

Department of Homeland Security. (n.d.). Active shooter preparedness. Retrieved from  [*https://www.dhs.gov/active-shooter-preparedness*](https://www.dhs.gov/active-shooter-preparedness)

Federal Bureau of Investigation. (n.d.). Active shooter resources. Retrieved from [*https://www.fbi.gov/about/partnerships/office-of-partner-engagement/active-shooter-resources*](https://www.fbi.gov/about/partnerships/office-of-partner-engagement/active-shooter-resources)

Federal Bureau of Investigation. (n.d.). Critical incident response group (CIRG). Retrieved from [*https://www.fbi.gov/services/cirg*](https://www.fbi.gov/services/cirg)

K-12 School Shooting Database. Retrieved from [*https://www.chds.us/ssdb/category/graphs/*](https://www.chds.us/ssdb/category/graphs/)

Storyful News. (2017, June 1) *Police corner mass killer in Pulse Nightclub* [Video file]. Retrieved from [*https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PaUVx-e747Y*](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PaUVx-e747Y)

News Direct. (2016, July 14). *Timeline of the Orlando nightclub massacre* [Video file]. Retrieved from [*https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AqU304xZGYA*](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AqU304xZGYA)